What Are Eating Disorders?

Eating disorders include extreme thoughts, emotions, & behaviors surrounding weight, food, & body shape. There is a pronounced disruption in eating behaviors & weight management as well as intense anxiety about body weight & size. Eating disorders are often a dangerous response to stress. They are serious emotional & physical problems that can have life-threatening consequences for females & males. The most common eating disorders are described below:
Anorexia Nervosa

- Restricted eating, self-starvation & excessive weight loss
- Intense fear of & obsession with weight gain & the idea of becoming fat
- Persistent behavior to prevent weight gain
- Self-esteem overly related to body image
- Body image is distorted- person may feel fat despite being underweight
- Inability to appreciate the severity of the situation

Bulimia Nervosa

- Cycle of binge eating followed by purging
- Binge eating involves eating large amounts of food in a short period of time
- Feeling out of control during the binge
- Purging may include: Self-induced vomiting, abusing laxatives / diuretics, fasting, abusing diet pills, or excessively exercising
- Extreme concern with body weight & shape

Binge Eating Disorder

- Recurrent binge eating episodes which involve periods of uncontrolled, impulsive, or continuous eating beyond the point of feeling comfortably full
- Sense of lack of control over eating during the episode (e.g. feeling like you can’t stop)
- Binge eating episodes often associated with:
  - Eating more rapidly than usual
  - Eating large amounts of food when not physically hungry
  - Eating alone due to embarrassment
  - Feeling disgusted, depressed or guilty after a binge
  - May involve fasts, repetitive (yo-yo) dieting & feelings of shame or self-hatred

Other Eating Disorders

- Other Eating Disorders can include some combination of the signs and symptoms of anorexia, bulimia, and/or binge eating disorder. While these behaviors may not be clinically considered a full syndrome eating disorder, they can still be physically dangerous & emotionally draining.
The **Endless Binge & Restrict Cycle**

**Feelings:**
- guilt
- remorse
- fear of weight gain

**Actions:**
- get "in control" by dieting or restricting

**Binge/Overeat**

**Actions:**
- physical or emotional needs lead to inability to restrict

**Feelings:**
- being "good"
- anxiety about following plan properly

**Diet/Restrict**

**{you}**

[www.bodylovelwellness.com](http://www.bodylovelwellness.com)

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